In Eastern Canada, the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence drainage basin dominates all others and forms an unequalled system of navigable inland waterways through a region rich in natural and industrial resources. From the head of Lake Superior to the entrance of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, the distance is 2,338 miles. The St. Lawrence waterway and its tributaries, most of which have lakes available for reservoiring, have very large developed and potential power resources.

The greater part of Canada drains into Hudson Bay and the Arctic Ocean; the Nelson River drainage is exceptional in running through the most arable and the most settled part of Western Canada, but otherwise the rivers of the West, east of the Rockies, run away from the settled areas towards the cold northern salt waters and this adversely affects their industrial utility. The Mackenzie River, which drains Great Slave Lake, is, with its headwaters, the longest river in Canada (2,635 miles) and its valley constitutes the natural transportation route through the Northwest Territories down to the Arctic Ocean. From Fort Smith, on the Slave River, large river boats run without any obstruction down to Aklavik in the delta of the Mackenzie, a distance of 1,292 miles. Table 5 gives the lengths of the principal rivers with their tributaries classified according to the four major drainage basins.

## 5.—Lengths of Principal Rivers and Tributaries

Norg.—In this table the tributaries and sub-tributaries are indicated by indentation of the names. Thus the Ottawa and other rivers are shown as tributary to the St. Lawrence, and the Gatineau and other rivers as tributary to the Ottawa.

Drainage Basin and River	Length	Drainage Basin and River	Length
	miles		miles
Flowing into the Atlantic Ocean		Flowing into the Atlantic Ocean—concl.	)
St. Lawrence (to head of St. Louis, Minn.)	1,900	Natashquan	241
Ottawa	696	Moisie	210
Gatineau	240	Hamilton	208
du Lièvre	205	Exploits	153
Coulonge	135	Naskaupi	152
Madawaska	130	Canairiktok	139
Rouge	115	Eagle	138
Mississippi	105	Miramichi	135
Petawawa	95	Marguerite	130
South Nation	90	Gander	102
Dumoine	80	W70	
North	70	Flowing into Hudson Bay	
North Nation	.60	37.1 (1.1.47)	
Saguenay (to head of Peribonca)	475	Nelson (to head of Bow)	1,600
Peribonca	280	Saskatchewan (to head of Bow)	1,205
Mistassini	185	South Saskatchewan	865
Ashuapmuchuan	165	Red Deer	385
St. Maurice	325	Bow	315
Mattawin	100	Belly	180
Manicouagan (to head of Racine-de-		North Saskatchewan	760
Bouleau)	310	Red (to head of Sheyenne)	545
Outardes Bersimis	270 240	Assiniboine	590 450
Richelieu	210	Souris	270
St. Francis	165	Qu'Appelle	475
Chaudière	120	Winnipeg (to head of Firesteel) English	330
Via the Great Lakes—	120	Churchill	1.000
French (to head of Sturgeon)	180	Beaver	305
Sturgeon	110	Koksoak (to head of Kaniapiskau)	660
Grand	165	Kaniapiskau	575
Thames	163	Severn (to head of Black Birch)	610
Spanish	153	Albany (to head of Cat)	610
Trent	150	Dubawnt	580
Mississagi	140	Eastmain	510
Nipigon (to head of Ombabika)	130	Fort George (to Nichicun Lake)	480
Moira	60	Attawapiskat	465
Thessalon	40	Kazan	455
St. John	418	Nottaway (to head of Waswanipi)	400
Romaine		Waswanipi	